Non-dairy supplements for sportsmen and physically active people



Dr hab. Bartosz Sołowiej, Assoc. Prof. Faculty of Food Sciences and Biotechnology University of Life Sciences in Lublin

Soy Protein (SP)

- Soy protein (BV 74) is a good source of fiber, potassium, magnessium, phosphorus, calcium, iron, zinc, vitamin B (vitamin B1 0,0690 mg, B2 0,189 mg, B6 0,81 mg on 100 g of finished products).
- It contains most of egsogenic aminoacids.
- There is no cholesterol, lactose and saturated fatty acids.

- In the composition of the SP are saponins, phytosterols, which support the functioning of the immune system and reduce levels of LDL cholesterol and triglycerides.
- Soy contains anabolic isoflavones: genistein and daidzein and powerful antioxidants to fight the free radicals.



- Soy protein has got lectins (glycoproteins*) which agglutinate tumor cells (agglutinate and neutralize them).
- It is more desirable for women.
- In the case of men SP affects the ratio of androgen / estrogen (sex hormones), which lowers testosterone levels - a hindrance to the muscles, reduces the bioavailability of proteins, weakens the immune system).
 - ${}^{\displaystyle *}$ Glycoprotein a protein resulting from post-translational modification of the enzyme

Soy protein isolate is present in the products, ie .:

- protein bars
- energy drinks
- cereals
- ice creams
- processed meat products
- soups
- ready-to-eat sauces





Organic Rice Protein (ORP)

- Organic rice protein (ORP) (BV -83) is recommended in particular for those who are lactose intolerant or do not prefer consuming animal proteins.
- ORP does not contain gluten, it is hypoallergenic.
- Rice protein is not a complete protein (e.g. whey proteins).



The organic rice protein (ORP) is present in the products, ie .:

- energy bars
- sports drinks
- bread
- pasta
- cosmetics







Organic Hemp Protein (OHP)

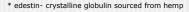
- Organic hemp protein (OHP) is obtained by grinding seeds of the plant Cannabis sativa.
- This kind of cannabis has a certificate to show that the absence of a psychoactive substance - THC (tetrahydrocannabinol).
- It is becoming more and more popular

 it contains 20 amino acids, of which
 10 are essential amino acids, essential
 for the production of proteins and in
 the process of muscle regeneration.





- OHP is the only protein of plant origin that contains edestin* and albumin - support digestion and the functioning of the human immune system.
- An additional advantage of OHP is the lack of estrogen, gluten and GMO.
- It is recommended for athletes, vegetarians and vegans, as well as all those who are looking for a substitute of animal protein.







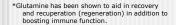
Pea Protein (PP)

- Pea protein (BV 65) contains small amounts of methionine*.
 However, this type of protein has the highest content of arginine* as compared to:
 - whey protein
 - casein
 - ovalbumin,
 - soy protein.
- *Methionine prevents excess fat buildup and helps relieve or prevent fatigue.
- *Arginine is involved in protein synthesis, the detoxification of ammonia, and its conversion to glucose as well as being catabolized to produce energy.





- Pea protein has much more glutamine compared to whey proteins and egg proteins, as well as higher levels of branched chain amino acids in comparison to the soy protein.
- Pea protein-based supplements are hypoallergenic, help in the fight against hypertension and renal failure.





Beef Protein (BP)

- The main disadvantage of beef is an excess of fat and cholesterol.
- The biological value of beef protein (BV) - 80.
- Beef protein-based supplements are subjected to processes such as: extraction, purification, and isolation of the hydrolysis, so that the removed fat and cholesterol.





- BP has a high concentration of essential amino acids, B vitamins, minerals.
- It contains creatine an organic chemical compound that supports muscle hypertrophy.





Egg Albumen (EA)

- Albumin (BV 100) is the fraction of protein that is present in body fluids and is part of the egg protein.
- In humans it is a component of blood, while in the case of animals is a key substrate of milk and tissues.
- Albumin is classified as globular protein, a characteristic of this group of proteins is the ability to form colloid in an aqueous medium - easily assimilable nutrient.





Thank you





